
References

INTRODUCTION

No references

PEEL'S SENIORS

1. Seniors Issues Health Canada and the Interdepartmental Committee on Aging and. *Canada's Aging Population*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada; 2002.
2. Gilmour H and Park J. *Dependency, chronic conditions and pain in seniors*. In: Statistics Canada. *How Healthy are Canadians Annual Report 2005*. Ottawa: Statistics Canada; Supplement 16. Feb 2006.
3. Association of Public Health Epidemiologists in Ontario [homepage on the internet]. *Core Indicators for Public Health in Ontario*. [updated 2004 Oct 6; cited 2006 Jan 5]. Available from: <http://www.apheo.ca/indicators/index.html>
4. National Advisory Council on Aging. *Seniors on the margins: Aging in poverty in Canada*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services; 2005.
5. Government of Canada, National Advisory Council on Aging. *Seniors from ethnocultural minorities: Seniors on the margins*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada; 2005.
6. Clark W. *What do seniors spend on housing?* Canadian Social Trends. 2005 Autumn: 2-7.
7. Trottier H, Martel L, Houle C, Berthelot J and Legare J. *Living at home or in an institution: What makes the difference for seniors?* Health Reports. 2000 Spring; 11(4): 49-61.
8. Peel Advisory Working Group on Older Adults' Housing. *Views of Older Adults in Peel Region on Housing Needs and Options: Final Report*. October 6, 2003.
9. Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Rental Market Report*. October 2004 Survey. 2004.
10. National Advisory Council on Aging (NACA). *The changing face of long-term care*. Expression: Bulletin of the NACA [serial on the Internet]. 2005 Fall; 18(4). Available from: http://www.naca-cnta.ca/expression/18-4/exp18-4_toc_e.htm
11. Halton-Peel District Health Council. *Local Opportunities for Long-Term Care Facility Capacity*. April 2004.

GENERAL HEALTH

12. Statistics Canada, *Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003*.
13. Millar WJ. *Hearing Problems among Seniors*. Health Reports. 2005 June; 16(4): 49-52.
14. National Advisory Council on Aging. *Aging Vignette #84. Barriers to Senior's Autonomy: Sensory Loss – Vision; What are normal visual changes, and what are not?* 1997.
15. Millar WJ. *Vision Problems among Seniors*. Health Reports 2004. October; 16(1): 45-9.
16. National Advisory Council on Aging. *Aging Vignette #85. Barriers to Senior's Autonomy: Sensory Loss – Vision; Who suffers from visual impairment? How Many?* 1997.
17. Canadian National Institute for the Blind. *CNIB Client Statistics 2002*. [monograph on the internet]. 2003 February [cited 2006 Feb 16]. Available from: http://www.cnib.ca/eng/publications/pamphlets/stats/CNIB_Client_Stats_02_Eng.pdf

-
18. National Advisory Council on Aging. *Aging Vignette #86. Barriers to Senior's Autonomy: What causes vision impairment?* 1997.
 19. Government of Canada. National Advisory Council on Aging. *The importance of oral health. Expression.* Spring 2005; 18(2).

MENTAL HEALTH

20. Canadian Mental Health Association. *Seniors and Mental Health.* [homepage on the internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.ontario.cmha.ca/content/about_mental_illness/seniors.asp
21. Health Canada. About Health Canada News Release, June 27, 2002 [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/ahc-asc/media/nr-cp/2002/2002_51_e.html
22. Canadian Mental Health Association. *Mood Disorders.* [homepage on the internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.ontario.cmha.ca/content/about_mental_illness/mood_disorders.asp
23. National Advisory Council on Aging. *Aging Vignette #78 :Barriers to Seniors' Autonomy: Depression.* 1997.
24. Statistics Canada, *Canadian Community Health Survey, 2000/2001.*
25. Canadian Mental Health Association. *Bipolar Disorder.* [homepage on the internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.ontario.cmha.ca/content/about_mental_illness/mood_disorders.asp?CID=1578
26. McDowell I et al. *Canadian Study of Health and Aging: study methods and prevalence of dementia.* CMAJ 1994; 150(6): 899-912.
27. Alzheimer Society. *Alzheimer disease statistics* [homepage on the Internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: <http://www.alzheimer.ca/english/disease/stats-people.htm>
28. National Advisory Council on Aging. *Aging Vignette #35. A Quick Portrait of Dementia in Canada – How many people are affected?* 1996.
29. National Advisory Council on Aging. *Aging Vignette #36. A Quick Portrait of Dementia in Canada – Are there differences between men and women?* 1996.
30. National Advisory Council on Aging. *The NACA Position on Alzheimer Disease and related dementias.* October 2004.
31. Canadian Mental Health Association. *Schizophrenia.* [homepage on the internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.ontario.cmha.ca/content/about_mental_illness/schizophrenia.asp
32. Health Canada, Mental Health Division, Health Services Directorate, Health Programs and Services Branch. *Suicide in Canada – Update of the Report of the Task Force on Suicide in Canada.* Minister of National Health and Welfare, 1994.
33. Health Canada. *A Report on Mental Illness in Canada.* Ottawa 2002.
34. Suicide Information and Education Centre (SIEC). *Suicide among the Aged. SIEC Alert #28. February 1998.* [homepage on the internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: www.suicideinfo.ca
35. Statistics Canada. *Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS) Mental Health and Well-being Profile.* 2002 (updated in September 2004)

BARRIERS TO HEALTH

36. Peel Regional Police. *Fact Sheet: Elder Abuse Something Can Be Done*. April 2000.
37. AuCoin K. *Family violence against older adults*. In: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. Statistics Canada. Family Violence in Canada: A Statistical Profile. July 2005.
38. National Advisory Council on Aging (NACA). *Hidden harm: The abuse of seniors*. Expression: Bulletin of the NACA [serial on the Internet]. Winter 2003-2004; 17(1). Available from: <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/seniors-aines/naca/expression/17-1/pdf/search='elder%20abuse%20NACA'>

HEALTH-CARE SERVICES AND UTILIZATION

39. National Advisory Council on Aging. *The NACA Position on Enhancing the Canadian Health Care System*. [monograph on the Internet]. September 7, 2002. Available from: http://www.naca.ca/position/21_enhance_health/pdf/enhance_health_e.pdf
40. Rotermann M. *Seniors health care use*. In: Statistics Canada. *How Healthy are Canadians Annual Report 2005*. Ottawa: Statistics Canada. Supplement 16. Feb 2006.
41. Milan A, Hamm B. Across the generations: *Grandparents and grandchildren*. Canadian Social Trends. Winter 2003: 2-7.
42. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. *Ontario Drug Benefit: The Program*. [monograph on the Internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: <http://www.health.gov.on.ca/english/public/pub/drugs/odb.html>
43. Grootendorst P, Newman EC and Levine MAH. *Validity of self-reported drug insurance coverage*. *Health Reports*. 2002 February; 14(2): 35-46.

LIFESTYLE AND HEALTH BEHAVIOUR

44. Ontario Society of Nutrition Professionals in Public Health (OSNPPH) School Nutrition Workgroup. *Call to Action: Creating a Healthy School Nutrition Environment*. 2004.
45. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Division of Nutrition and Physical Activity. *Overweight and Obesity: Contributing Factors* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2005 Sep 28; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/obesity/contributing_factors.htm
46. Health Canada. Office of Nutrition Policy and Promotion [homepage on the Internet]. *Canada's Food Guide to Healthy Eating*. [updated 2005 Aug 24; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hpfb-dgpsa/onpp-bppn/food_guide_rainbow_e.html
47. Statistics Canada. *Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS) Cycle 2.1. Public Use Microdata File (PUMF) Derived and Grouped Variable Specifications*. 2005.
48. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Division of Nutrition and Physical Activity. *Overweight and Obesity: Home* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2005 Dec 2; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/obesity/>
49. The Canadian Lung Association (Ontario). *Smoking in Ontario: Facts and Figures*. [homepage on the Internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: <http://www.on.lung.ca/media/ontsmoking.html>
50. Alberta Alcohol and Drug Abuse Commission. *Alcohol and Seniors: The ABCs*. [homepage on the Internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://corp.aadac.com/alcohol/the_basics_about_alcohol/alcohol_seniors.asp

-
51. National Advisory Council on Aging (NACA). *Caution Medications!* Expression: Bulletin of the NACA. Winter 2001-2002.;15(1).
 52. Statistics Canada. *Health Reports: How Healthy are Canadians? 2001 Annual Report*. 2001; 12(3): 36-7.

SEXUAL HEALTH

53. National Advisory Council on Aging (NACA). *Sex Over Sixty*. Expression: Bulletin of the NACA. Spring 2002; 15(2).
54. Public Health Agency of Canada. *HIV/AIDS—What you need to know about Sexually Transmitted Infections (STI)* [homepage on the Internet]. 2002 [updated 2003 Feb 14; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/std-mts/sti_o.html
55. Health Canada, Centre for Infectious Disease Prevention, Bureau of HIV/AIDS, STD and TB, Division of STD Prevention and Control. *1998/1999 Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STD) Surveillance Report*. Canadian Communicable Disease Report. 2000 Oct 26: (Suppl 6).
56. Heymann D, editor. *Control of Communicable Diseases Manual*. 18th ed. American Public Health Association; 2004.
57. United States Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report* [serial on the Internet]. 1998 Jun [cited 2006 Jan 31]; 10(No.1):[inclusive page numbers]. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/stats/hasr1001.pdf>
58. United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV, STD, and TB Prevention, Divisions of HIV/AIDS Prevention. *Frequently Asked Questions - How long does it take for HIV to cause AIDS* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2005 May 10; cited 2006 Jan 31]. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/pubs/faq/faq4.html>
59. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Chlamydia – What you need to know about Sexually Transmitted Infections* [homepage on the Internet]. 2002 [updated 2003 February; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/std-mts/sti_g.html
60. Health Canada. *Gonorrhoea – It's Your Health* [homepage on the Internet]. 2004 [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: <http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/english/iyh/diseases/gonorrhoea.html>
61. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Gonorrhoea – What you need to know about Sexually Transmitted Infections* [homepage on the Internet]. 2002 [updated 2003 Feb 14; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/std-mts/sti_h.html
62. Public Health Agency of Canada, Centre for Infectious Disease Prevention and Control, Population and Public Health Branch. *Infectious Syphilis in Canada*. STI Epi Update [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Feb [updated 2004 Aug 6; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/epiu-aepi/std-mts/infsyph_e.html
63. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Hepatitis B – What you need to know about Sexually Transmitted Infections*. [homepage on the Internet]. 2002 [updated 2003 Feb 14; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/std-mts/sti_m.html
64. Public Health Agency of Canada, Community Acquired Infections Division and the Departmental Program Evaluation Division, Hepatitis C Section, *Hepatitis C Prevention, Support and Research Program* [monograph on the Internet]. 2003 Nov 12 [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/hepc/hepatitis_c/pdf/hepcMidterm/i_problem.html

-
65. Public Health Agency of Canada, Community Acquired Infections Division and the Departmental Program Evaluation Division, Hepatitis C Section, *Hepatitis C Prevention, Support and Research Program* [monograph on the Internet]. 2003 Nov 12 [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from:
http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/hepc/hepatitis_c/pdf/hepcMidterm/i_problem.html

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE

66. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Tuberculosis Information Sheet* [homepage on the Internet]. 1998 Oct [updated 1999 Jan 4; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from:
http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/info/inftb_e.html
67. Region of Peel Health Department. *Communicable Disease Report – Focus on Tuberculosis*. 2002.
68. Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care Information Sheet – Immunization: Pneumococcal Vaccine. March 2002. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from:
<http://www.health.gov.on.ca/english/public/pub/immun/pdf/pnem.pdf>
69. Region of Peel Health Department. *Communicable Disease Report 1994 2003* [serial on the Internet]. 2004 [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from:
http://www.peelregion.ca/health/health_status_report/comm-dis-94-03/pdfs/final-report.pdf
70. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Canadian Immunization Guide. Sixth Edition* [monograph on the Internet]. Canadian Medical Association; 2002 [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/cig-gci/>

CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE

71. Heart and Stroke Foundation. *Incidence of cardiovascular disease*. [homepage on the Internet]. [2006; cited 2006 Jan 5]. Available from:
<http://ww1.heartandstroke.ca/growingburden/>
72. Heart and Stroke Foundation of Canada: Chapter 2: Interventions and Services. *The Growing Burden of Heart Disease and Stroke in Canada 2003*. Ottawa, Canada, 2003. [monograph on the Internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 5]. Available from:
http://www.cvdinfobase.ca/cvdbook/CVD_En03.pdf
73. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Major Chronic Diseases Surveillance On-Line*. Available from: http://dsol-smcd.phac-aspc.gc.ca/dsol-smcd/mcd-smcm/d_dis_e.html

CANCER

74. Canadian Cancer Society. *Glossary*. [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2004; cited 2006 Jan 5]. Available from: <http://info.cancer.ca/e/glossary/glossary.html>
75. Canadian Cancer Society/National Cancer Institute of Canada: *Canadian Cancer Statistics*, 2005. Toronto, Canada: 2005. p. 56.
76. Cancer Care Ontario. *Ontario Cancer Facts: Population aging and growth are the main contributors to the future burden of cancer*. [homepage on the Internet]. April 2005. Available from: http://www.cancercare.on.ca/index_populationagingandgrowth.htm
77. Cancer Care Ontario. *Ontario Cancer Facts. Major Causes of cancer*. [homepage on the Internet]. April 2003. Available from:
http://www.cancercare.on.ca/index_cancerFactsmajorCauses.htm
78. Canadian Cancer Society. What is lung cancer? [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 Jan 26; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cancer.ca/ccs/internet/standard/0,2939,%20%203543_10175_86915_langId-en,00.html

-
79. *The National Strategy: Moving Forward*. The 2002 Federal, Provincial Territorial progress report on tobacco control. Communications Canada, 2002.
 80. Canadian Cancer Society. *What is colorectal cancer?* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 Jan 30; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cancer.ca/ccs/internet/standard/0,2939,%20%203543_10175_273118_langId-en,00.html
 81. Canadian Cancer Society. *What is breast cancer?* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 Jan 14; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cancer.ca/ccs/internet/standard/0,2939,%20%203543_10175_273057_langId-en,00.html
 82. Cancer Care Ontario. *Breast Cancer, Screening and Mammography*. [homepage on the Internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cancercare.on.ca/index_breastScreeningandMammography.htm
 83. Canadian Cancer Society. *What is prostate cancer?* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 Jan 26; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cancer.ca/ccs/internet/standard/0,2939,%20%203543_10175_87671_langId-en,00.html
 84. Cancer Care Ontario. *Cancer Incidence and Mortality in Ontario, 1964–2002*. Available from: http://www.cancercare.on.ca/index_statisticsProstate.htm
 85. Canadian Cancer Society. *Prostate Specific Antigen (PSA) test for prostate cancer*. [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 Jan 26; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cancer.ca/ccs/internet/standard/0,3182,3543_10175_275266_langId-en,00.html
 86. Canadian Cancer Society. *What is cervical cancer?* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 Jan 15; cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cancer.ca/ccs/internet/standard/0,2939,%20%203543_10175_275922_langId-en,00.html
 87. Cancer Care Ontario. *Cervical Cancer Screening - Frequently Asked Questions*. [homepage on the Internet]. [cited 2006 Jan 30]. Available from: http://www.cancercare.on.ca/index_screeningCervicalFAQs.htm#Q1

CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE LUNG DISEASE

88. The Canadian Lung Association. *What you need to know about COPD*. [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2004 Sep 18; cited 2006 Jan 5]. Available from: <http://www.lung.ca/breathworks/D01.html>

DIABETES

89. Canadian Diabetes Association. *Diabetes facts*. [homepage on the Internet]. [2005; cited 2006 Jan 5]. http://www.diabetes.ca/Section_about/thefacts.asp#types

ARTHRITIS OR RHEUMATISM

90. The Arthritis Society. *Types of arthritis*. [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2004 Dec 2; cited 2006 Jan 5]. Available from: <http://www.arthritis.ca/types%20of%20arthritis/default.asp?s=1>
91. National Advisory Council on Aging. *Aging Vignette #69: Barriers to Seniors' Autonomy: Musculoskeletal disorders – Arthritis. What are the most common forms of arthritis?* 1997.
92. The Arthritis Society. *Osteoarthritis*. [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2005 Oct 24; cited 2006 Jan 5]. Available from: <http://www.arthritis.ca/types%20of%20arthritis/osteoarthritis/default.asp?s=1#5CB454C8-AB9A-11D4-BCC6-00D0B7474671>

INJURY

93. Public Health Agency of Canada. Health Surveillance and Epidemiology Division, Centre for Health Promotion. *Injury Surveillance On-Line*. Available from: http://dsol-smed.hc-sc.gc.ca/dsol-smed/is-sb/c_dis_e.html

EXTERNAL CAUSES OF EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS, MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY

94. Public Health Agency of Canada. Division of Aging and Seniors. *Report on seniors' falls in Canada*. Ottawa: Minister of Public Works and Government Services; 2005.

RECOMMENDATIONS

95. *Canadian Community Health Survey 2003*, Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
96. SMARTRISK. *Stair-related Falls*. Ontario Injury Compass: An Analysis of Injury Issues in Ontario. June 2006; 3(6).
97. SMARTRISK. *Facts on Falls*. March 8, 2004. SMARTRISK Navigator. Available from: <http://www.smartrisk.ca>
98. *Canadian Community Health Survey 2000/2001*, Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
99. Millar WJ, Locker D. *Dental insurance and use of dental services*. Health Reports. 1999 Summer; 11(1): 55-64.

DATA SOURCES, METHODS AND LIMITATIONS

100. Statistics Canada. *Comparability of ICD-10-CA and ICD-9 for Mortality Statistics in Canada*. Minister of Industry. Ottawa: November 2005.
101. Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases and Demography Division (population estimates), 1991-2003.