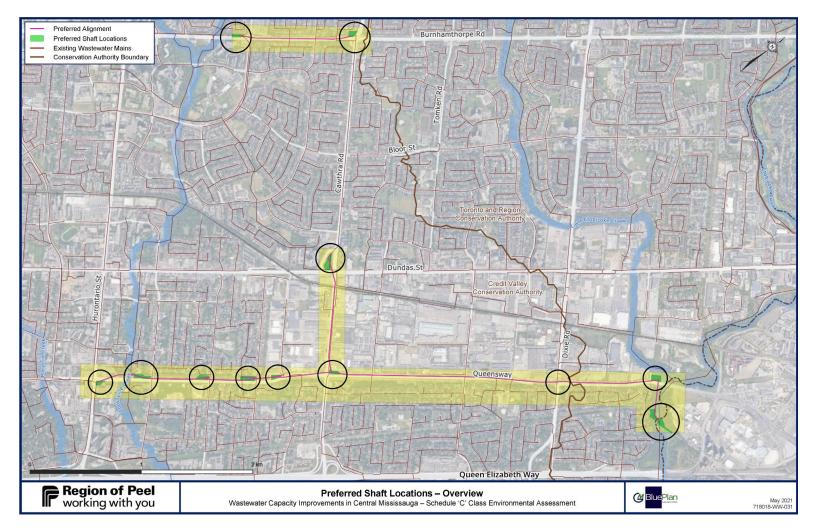
Through completion of Phase 2 of the Study, the sewer alignments for Burnhamthorpe Road, Cawthra Road, Queensway East and Etobicoke Creek and the general sewer connecting points and shaft locations were selected. Having selected the preferred sewer routes and tunneled construction methodology, Phase 3 of the Class EA process focused on generating, evaluating and selecting design alternatives for the strategy.

- Evaluation of the shaft site alternatives shafts provide entrance and exit sites to accommodate the tunnelled underground construction and connections to the existing sewers.
- Evaluation of sewer route alternatives sewer routes were driven by the preferred shaft sites. Not all sewer alignments had available alternative routes.



The alternatives were evaluated on the following criteria categories: Technical Constructability and Flexibility, Environmental Impacts, Social & Cultural Impacts, Financial and Legal/Jurisdictional Considerations. Each criteria category is comprised of a number of specific evaluation criteria.

TECHNICAL CONSTRUCTABILITY

- ✓ Ease of construction
- Compatibility with existing / planned infrastructure
- Minimize environmental and infrastructure crossings
- Minimize conflicts with existing utilities

TECHNICAL FLEXIBILITY

- Technical viability through ability to meet existing / future servicing needs
- ✓ Ease of access to maintain
- Flexibility of system operations and operational security
- Maximize flow flexibility

ENVIRONMENTAL

✓ Environmental crossing consideration
 ✓ Proximity to environmental features,

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga

- protected areas, and species at risk
 ✓ Potential impacts to water
- features/resources, air quality, natural features and trees
- ✓ Geology, hydrogeology, contamination considerations

SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL

- ✓ Community and traffic considerations
- Noise, vibration, dust and odour considerations
- ✓ Cultural heritage resources
- ✓ Archaeological resources

FINANCIAL

- ✓ Capital costs
- ✓ Operation and maintenance costs
- Lifecycle cost consideration
- ✓ Consideration of potential financial risk during construction





- Land use, land size, availability, and location
- ✓ Permit requirements
- Ownership, legal and jurisdictional considerations
- Compliance with applicable planning and special land use policies

A rating system was used to evaluate each alternative solution based on the criteria to identify the preliminary preferred design concept. The preliminary preferred concept was then further refined. The Rating System used to evaluate the alternatives is as follows:

Screening Description	Symbol
Most Preferred / Lower Impact	\checkmark
Less Preferred / Higher impact	×

Shaft 1 is required to connect the new sewer into the existing trunk sewer located adjacent to Etobicoke Creek. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows and increasing capacity within the system. Three alternatives were selected for evaluation:

• Site 1B requires open cut construction to cross the creek and connect to the existing trunk sewer located on the east side. Two shaft compounds are required to support the open cut construction segment, however long-term access will not be required on the west side.

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga

- Site 1D does not require a creek crossing but does require a permanent bridge structure for future access to the site for maintenance and operations.
- Site 1E does not require a creek crossing but does require long-term access through residential property.



Shaft Site Alternative Evaluation Matrix

Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 1B	Shaft 1D	Site 1E
	Accessibility	✓	×	×
Technical	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	✓	✓	✓
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	✓	✓	✓
Flexibility	Ease of construction	✓	×	×
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	✓	×	×
	Impacts on water features / resources	×	✓	✓
Environmental	Impact on trees	✓	×	✓
	Impacts to Species at Risk	✓	×	✓
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	✓	✓	×
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	✓	✓	✓
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	✓	✓	×
	Capital costs	✓	✓	✓
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	✓	✓
	Lifecycle costs	✓	✓	✓
Legal & Jurisdictional	Property acquisition	✓	✓	×
U	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	✓	✓
Overall Score		Most Preferred	Less Preferred	Less Preferred

Shaft 1B was selected because:

- It enables tunnelled sewer construction to Queensway from the West side of the creek minimizing potential impact to the natural environment in the valley
- It supports the open cut construction required to connect to the Etobicoke Creek trunk sewer
- It provides an open accessible connection point to the East Trunk sewer which runs parallel to the creek
- It provides an opportunity to mitigate and remediate the existing and future sewer against erosion
- · It reduces construction risk to creek due to minimized new sewer length in the valley
- It has an existing access route for construction, maintenance and operation on the east side of creek
- It enables restoration to natural area on the west side of Creek

Shaft 2 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Queensway East and south to connect to the existing sewer in Etobicoke Creek valley. Two alternatives were selected for evaluation.

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Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 2A	Shaft 2B
Technical	Accessibility	✓	×
	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	✓	\checkmark
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	✓	×
Flexibility	Ease of construction	✓	×
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	✓	×
	Impacts on water features / resources	✓	\checkmark
Environmental	Impact on trees	✓	\checkmark
	Impacts to Species at Risk	✓	\checkmark
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	✓	\checkmark
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	✓	\checkmark
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	✓	×
	Capital costs	✓	×
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	×
	Lifecycle costs	✓	×
	Property acquisition	✓	×
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	×
Overall Score			Less Preferred
It supports the tu ValleyIt provides a good	unnelled construction of the Queensway sewer alignment on the northside of the r unnelled construction of the sewer alignment from Queensway to existing sewer ir od buffer between residential properties s with hydro corridor on the southside of the road		Creek

Shaft 3 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Queensway East as well as to connect into the existing trunk sewer on Dixie Road. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows and increasing capacity within the system.

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga

Four alternatives were selected for evaluation. Further investigations are required at this location to evaluate and select the preferred shaft alternative.



Shaft 6 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Queensway East and Cawthra Road as well as to connect into the proposed trunk sewer along Cawthra Road. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows and increasing capacity within the system. Three alternatives were selected for evaluation.

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Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 6A	Shaft 6B	Shaft 6C
	Accessibility	\checkmark	×	×
Technical	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	~	~	~
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	✓	×	×
Flexibility	Ease of construction	✓	×	×
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	✓	×	×
	Impacts on water features / resources	✓	~	~
Environmental	Impact on trees	✓	~	~
	Impacts to Species at Risk	✓	~	~
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	×	~	~
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	✓	~	~
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	✓	×	×
	Capital costs	✓	~	~
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	~	~
	Lifecycle costs	✓	~	~
	Property acquisition	✓	×	×
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	\checkmark	×	×
Overall Score		Most Preferred	Less Preferred	Less Preferred
It allows for a nortIt avoids conflicts	nelled construction of the Queensway and Cawthra sewer alignments h side sewer alignment along Queensway, avoiding road crossings		·	

Shaft 7 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Queensway East as well as to connect into the existing local sewer along Tedlo. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows, increasing capacity within the system and reducing wet weather issues downstream. The connection to the local sewer will require open cut construction to accommodate the shallow depth of the existing pipe. Two alternatives were selected for evaluation.

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga



Shaft Site Alternative Evaluation Matrix

✓ ✓	 ✓ × × × ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
	× × · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	× √
✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓
✓ ✓ ✓	✓
✓	
	✓
~	
	✓
✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	×
✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	✓
Most Preferred	Less Preferred
	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ Most

It avoids conflicts with existing utilities

Shaft 8 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Queensway as well as to connect into the existing local sewer along Hensall and the local sewer located to the west of Hensall (Hensall West). This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows, increasing capacity within the system and reducing wet weather issues downstream. The connection to the local sewer will require open cut construction to accommodate the shallow depth of the existing pipe. Two alternatives were selected for evaluation.

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Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 8A	Shaft 8B
	Accessibility	\checkmark	✓
	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	×	~
Technical Constructability & Flexibility	Impacts to existing utilities	✓	✓
	Ease of construction	×	✓
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	×	~
	Impacts on water features / resources	\checkmark	✓
Environmental	Impact on trees	×	×
	Impacts to Species at Risk	✓	✓
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	\checkmark	~
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	\checkmark	✓
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	×	×
	Capital costs	✓	✓
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	~
	Lifecycle costs	✓	✓
	Property acquisition	×	×
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	✓
Overall Score		Less Preferred	Most Preferred
It supports the open of	e: led construction of the Queensway sewer alignment on the northside of the road cut construction required to connect to the local sewers at Hensall and Hensall West de sewer alignment, avoiding road crossings		

Shaft 9 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Queensway East as well as to connect into the existing local sewer along Cliff. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows, increasing capacity within the system and reducing wet weather issues downstream. The connection to the local sewer will require open cut construction to accommodate the shallow depth of the existing pipe. Three alternatives were selected for evaluation.

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga



Shaft Site Alternative Evaluation Matrix

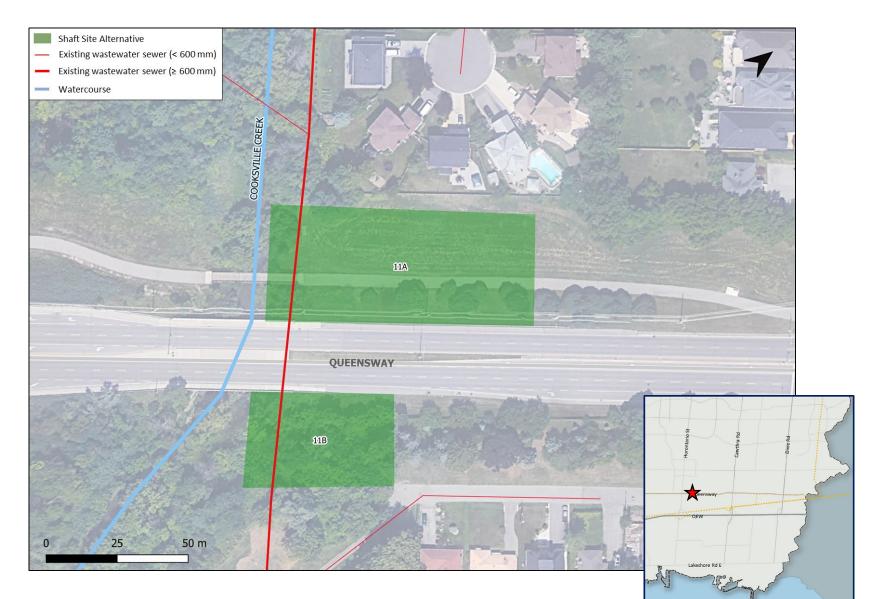
Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 9A	Shaft 9B	Shaft 9C
	Accessibility	\checkmark	×	\checkmark
Technical	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	×	✓	~
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	×	✓	×
Flexibility	Ease of construction	×	×	~
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	✓	✓	✓
	Impacts on water features / resources	✓	✓	✓
Environmental	Impact on trees	×	×	×
	Impacts to Species at Risk	✓	✓	✓
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	✓	×	✓
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	✓	✓	✓
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	✓	×	✓
	Capital costs	~	✓	\checkmark
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	✓	\checkmark
	Lifecycle costs	~	✓	\checkmark
Legal & Jurisdictional	Property acquisition	✓	×	✓
	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	×	✓
Overall Score		Less Preferred	Less Preferred	Most Preferred

Site 9C was selected because:

- It supports the tunnelled construction of the Queensway sewer alignment on the northside of the road
- It supports the open cut construction required to connect to the local sewer at Cliff
- It allows for a north side sewer alignment, avoiding road crossings
- It provides good accessibility
- It increases the buffer between the school (south side)

Shaft 11 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Queensway East as well as to connect into the existing Cooksville Creek trunk sewer. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows and increasing capacity within the system. A Hazard Assessment is currently underway at this location to support the construction methodology for the creek crossing and connection to the Cooksville Creek trunk sewer. Two alternatives were selected for evaluation.

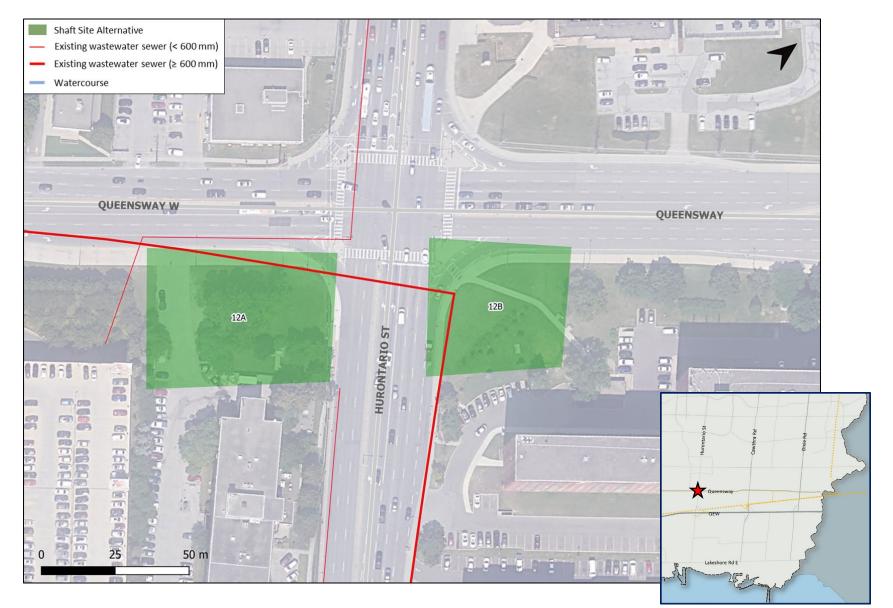
Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga



Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 11A	Shaft 11B
	Accessibility	✓	×
Technical	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	✓	✓
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	\checkmark	×
Flexibility	Ease of construction	\checkmark	×
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	\checkmark	✓
	Impacts on water features / resources	✓	√
Environmental	Impact on trees	✓	×
	Impacts to Species at Risk	✓	×
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	✓	✓
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	✓	✓
Cultural	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	✓	×
	Capital costs	✓	\checkmark
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	√
	Lifecycle costs	✓	√
	Property acquisition	✓	×
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	×
Overall Score		Most Preferred	Less Preferred
 It provides a conn 	nnelled construction of the Queensway sewer alignment on the northside of the road fection point to the Cooksville Creek trunk sewer th side sewer alignment, avoiding road crossings vailability in land fects to trees		

Shaft 12 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Queensway East as well as to connect into the existing trunk sewer along Queensway. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows and increasing capacity within the system. Two alternatives were selected for evaluation.

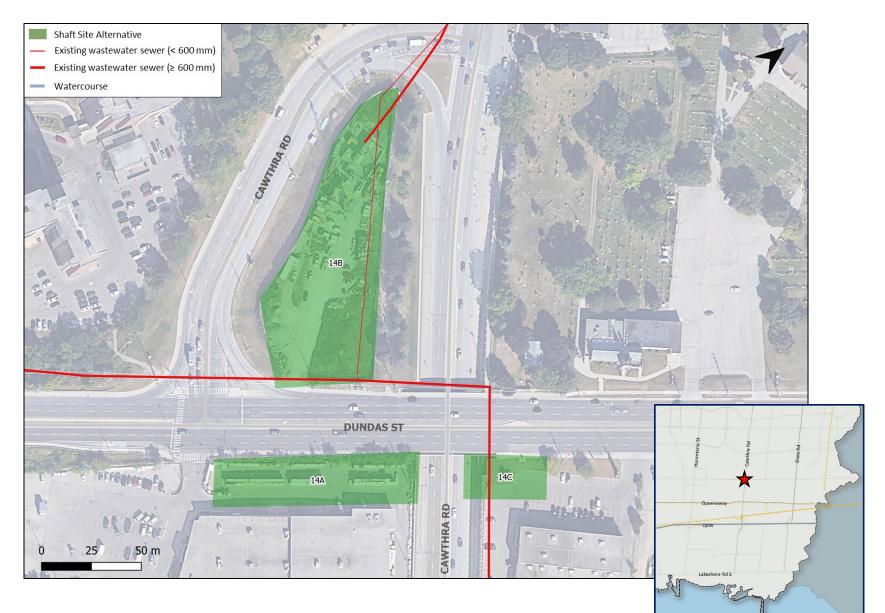
Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga



Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 12A	Shaft 12B
	Accessibility	×	\checkmark
Technical	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	×	✓
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	×	\checkmark
Flexibility	Ease of construction	×	\checkmark
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	×	✓
	Impacts on water features / resources	✓	✓
Environmental	Impact on trees	✓	✓
	Impacts to Species at Risk	✓	\checkmark
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	×	×
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	✓	\checkmark
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	✓	\checkmark
	Capital costs	×	\checkmark
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	\checkmark
	Lifecycle costs	×	\checkmark
	Property acquisition	×	\checkmark
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	\checkmark
Overall Score			Most Preferred
 It provides the be 	nnelled construction of the Queensway sewer st connection point to the Queensway trunk sewer with planned infrastructure		

Shaft 14 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Cawthra Road as well as connect into the in-construction trunk sewer along Cawthra Road. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows and increasing capacity within the system. Three alternatives were selected for evaluation.

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga



Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 14A	Shaft 14B	Shaft 14C
	Accessibility	×	\checkmark	×
Technical	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	×	✓	×
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	~	~	✓
Flexibility	Ease of construction	×	~	×
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	×	~	×
	Impacts on water features / resources	~	~	✓
Environmental	Impact on trees	~	~	✓
	Impacts to Species at Risk	~	~	✓
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	×	~	×
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	~	~	✓
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	×	~	×
	Capital costs	×	~	×
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	~	✓
	Lifecycle costs	×	✓	×
	Property acquisition	×	~	×
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	~	✓
Overall Score			Most Preferred	Less Preferred
 Site 14B was selected because: It supports the tunnelled construction of the Cawthra sewer It is the current compound for the in-construction Cawthra Trunk sewer which is a key connection point It provides a good buffer between commercial and industrial areas It avoids potential lane closures along Dundas Street 				

Shaft 15 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Cawthra Road and Burnhamthorpe Road as well as to connect into the in-construction trunk sewer along Cawthra Road and Burnhamthorpe Road. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows and increasing capacity within the system. Three alternatives were selected for evaluation.

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga



Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 15A	Shaft 15B	Shaft 15C
	Accessibility	×	×	\checkmark
Technical	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	×	×	✓
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	~	✓	✓
Flexibility	Ease of construction	×	×	✓
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	×	×	✓
	Impacts on water features / resources	✓	✓	✓
Environmental	Impact on trees	✓	✓	✓
	Impacts to Species at Risk	✓	✓	✓
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	✓	✓	✓
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	~	✓	✓
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	×	×	×
	Capital costs	✓	✓	✓
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	✓	✓
	Lifecycle costs	~	~	~
	Property acquisition	×	×	\checkmark
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	~	\checkmark
Overall Score			Less Preferred	Most Preferred
 Site 15C was selected because: It supports the tunnelled construction of the Burnhamthorpe sewer alignment on the northside of the road It is the current compound for the in-construction Cawthra trunk sewer which is a key connection point It allows for a north side sewer alignment, avoiding road crossings It minimizes impacts to trees 				

Shaft 17 is required to support constructability of the tunnelled alignment along Burnhamthorpe Road as well as connect into the trunk sewer along Burnhamthorpe Road. This connection is required to support the overall strategy for diverting flows and increasing capacity within the system. Four alternatives were selected for evaluation.

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga



Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Shaft 17A	Shaft 17B	Shaft 17C	Shaft 17D
	Accessibility	×	\checkmark	~	×
Technical	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	×	✓	~	×
Constructability &	Impacts to existing utilities	 ✓ 	✓	~	~
Flexibility	Ease of construction	×	✓	~	×
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	×	✓	~	×
	Impacts on water features / resources	~	~	~	~
Environmental	Impact on trees	~	✓	~	×
	Impacts to Species at Risk	~	~	~	~
	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	~	×	~	×
Socio-economic & Cultural	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	~	✓	~	~
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	~	✓	×	×
	Capital costs	~	✓	~	~
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	 ✓ 	✓	~	~
	Lifecycle costs	 ✓ 	✓	~	~
	Property acquisition	×	×	~	×
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	~	\checkmark	~
Overall Score		Less Preferred	Less Preferred	Most Preferred	Less Preferred
Site 17C was selected be	cause:				

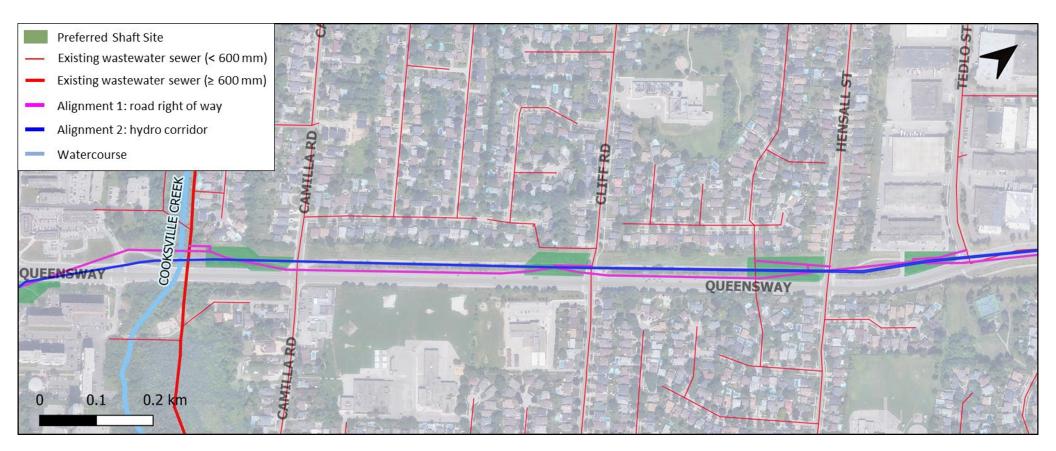
- - It supports the tunnelled construction of the Burnhamthorpe sewer alignment on the northside of the road
 - It provides the best connection point to the Central Parkway trunk sewer
 - It allows for a north side sewer alignment, avoiding road crossings
 - It minimizes impacts to trees

Sewer Route Alternative Locations

The Queensway East sewer route runs between Hurontario Street and Etobicoke Creek. This alignment supports flow flexibility and capacity increases within the system by connecting to key existing sewers including at Hurontario, Cooksville Creek, Cliff, Hensall and Hensall West, Tedlo and Cawthra. There were two sewer route alternatives available between Hurontario Street to Tedlo Street.

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga

- Alignment 1 is within the road right of way
- Alignment 2 is within the hydro corridor



Sewer Route Alternative Evaluation Matrix

Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Alignment 1 Road right of way	Alignment 2 Hydro corridor
Technical Constructability & Flexibility	Accessibility	✓	✓
	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	✓	✓
	Impacts to existing utilities	✓	×
	Ease of construction	×	✓
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	✓	✓
	Impacts on water features / resources	\checkmark	~
Environmental	Impact on trees	\checkmark	\checkmark
	Impacts to Species at Risk	\checkmark	\checkmark
Socio-economic & Cultural	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	✓	✓
	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	✓	✓
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	✓	✓
	Capital costs	✓	×
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	✓
	Lifecycle costs	\checkmark	×
Legal & Jurisdictional	Property acquisition	✓	×
	Permitting and approval requirements	\checkmark	\checkmark
Overall Score		Most Preferred	Less Preferred
Construction wit	e d because: conflicts with existing or future utilities nin previously disturbed area (road ROW) ermanent easements		

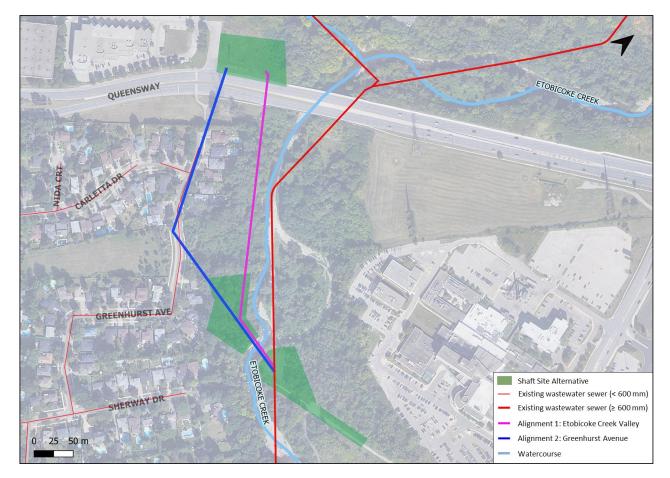
Sewer Route Alternative Locations

The Etobicoke Creek alignment provides the key connection to the downstream point of the alignment. There were two alternative sewer route alignments available along Etobicoke Creek:

Wastewater Capacity Improvements in Central Mississauga

- Alignment 1 is within the Etobicoke Creek valley
- Alignment 2 is along Greenhurst Avenue. This alignment requires an additional shaft and manhole located on Greenhurst Avenue

Both alternatives require open cut construction to cross Etobicoke Creek to connect to the east side shaft location at Etobicoke Creek and Sherway Drive to connect to the existing trunk sewer.



Sewer Route Alternative Evaluation Matrix

Factor	Evaluation Criteria	Alignment 1 Etobicoke Creek Valley	Alignment 2 Greenhurst Avenue
	Accessibility	~	×
Technical Constructability & Flexibility	Compatibility with existing/planned infrastructure	~	✓
	Impacts to existing utilities	✓	×
	Ease of construction	~	×
	Flexibility of system operations and operational security	~	\checkmark
Environmental	Impacts on water features / resources	×	×
	Impact on trees	×	×
	Impacts to Species at Risk	×	×
Socio-economic & Cultural	Impacts on traffic/ transit conditions	✓	×
	Cultural heritage / archaeological considerations	✓	✓
	Potential impacts on community (noise, vibration, dust and odour)	~	×
	Capital costs	~	×
Financial	Operation and maintenance costs	✓	×
	Lifecycle costs	✓	×
	Property acquisition	✓	×
Legal & Jurisdictional	Permitting and approval requirements	✓	\checkmark
Overall Score	I Score Most Preferred		Less Preferred
 Avoids construction Avoids construction Avoids conflicts w 	d because: r of required shaft sites on within residential neighborhood on traffic along residential roads ith existing utilities ent provides improved flow hydraulics		