



text references

1. Manuel DG, Perez R, Bennett C, Rosella L, Taljaard M, Roberts M, et al. The impact of smoking, alcohol, diet, physical activity and stress on health and life expectancy in Ontario. An ICES/PHO report. Toronto: Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences; Public Health Ontario; 2012.
2. Region of Peel Public Health. The history of smoke-free successes. 2011.
3. Merriam-Webster - Definition of nicotine [Internet].: Merriam-Webster; 2012; cited April 30, 2012]. Available from: <http://www.merriam-webster.com/medical/nicotine>.
4. Tobacco news and information - the tobacco timeline [Internet].; 2010; cited April 30, 2012]. Available from: http://www.tobacco.org/History/Tobacco_History.html.
5. Collishaw N. History of tobacco control in Canada. Ottawa: Physicians for a Smoke-Free Ontario; 2009 November.
6. Cameron P. The presence of pets and smoking as correlates of perceived disease. *J Allergy*. 1967 Jul;40(1):12-5.
7. Tobacco products labelling regulations (cigarettes and little cigars) [Internet].: Health Canada [updated December 12, 2011; cited May 1, 2012]. Available from: <http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hc-ps/tobac-tabac/legislation/reg/label-etiquette/index-eng.php>.
8. Wong SL, Sheilds M, Leatherdale S, Malaisson E, Hammond D. Assessment of validity of self-reported smoking status. *Health Rep*. 2012 March;23(1).
9. Tobacco products information regulations [Internet].: Health Canada [updated November 30, 2011; cited May 1, 2012]. Available from: <http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hc-ps/tobac-tabac/legislation/reg/prod/index-eng.php>.
10. The harmful effects of tobacco products: Not a safe option to cigarettes [Internet]. British Columbia: Government of British Columbia; 2005 [updated August 2005; cited February 28, 2012]. Available from: <http://www.healthlinkbc.ca/healthfiles/hfile30d.stm>.

11. Barry M, Eissenberg T, Balster L. "Alternate" tobacco products: Implications for the public health of Virginia. Virginia: Virginia Commonwealth University; 2010 March.
12. WHO Study Group on Tobacco Product Regulation. Waterpipe tobacco smoking: Health effects, research needs and recommended actions by regulators. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization; 2005.
13. Ontario Tobacco Research Unit. Waterpipe smoking: A growing health concern. OTRU Update. The Ontario Tobacco Research Unit; 2011 January 31.
14. Non-Smokers' Rights Association, Smoking and Health Action Foundation. Hooked on hookah: Issue analysis and policy options for waterpipe smoking in Ontario. 2011 March.
15. Non-Smokers' Rights Association. Waterpipe smoking in Canada. New trend, old tradition. 2012 February.
16. Knishkowsky B, Amitai Y. Water-pipe (narghile) smoking: An emerging risk behaviour. *Pediatrics*. July 1, 2005;16(1):e113-e119.
17. Akl EA, Gaddam S, Gunukula SK, Honeine R, Jaoude PA, Irani J. The effects of waterpipe tobacco smoking on health outcomes: A systematic review. *Int J Epidemiol*. 2010 Jun;39(3):834-57.
18. Non-Smokers' Rights Association, Smoking and Health Action Foundation. Harm reduction in tobacco control: What is it? Why should you care? Policy analysis. 2010 June.
19. Betel quid with tobacco (gutka) [Internet].: Centres for Disease Control and Prevention; 2011 [updated March 21, 2011; cited January 19, 2012]. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/fact_sheets/smokeless/betel_quid/index.htm.
20. Warnakulasuriya S, Trivedy C, Peters TJ. Areca nut use: An independent risk factor for oral cancer. *BMJ*. 2002 Apr 6;324(7341):799-800.
21. Areca (betel) nut and oral health implications [Internet].: Oral Health Group [updated January 2010; cited May 1, 2012]. Available from: <http://www.oralhealthgroup.com/news/areca-betel-nut-and-oral-health-implications/1000353822/>.
22. Boucher BJ, Mannan N. Metabolic effects of the consumption of areca catechu. *Addict Biol*. 2002 Jan;7(1):103-10.
23. Connolly GN, Richter P, Aleguas A, Jr, Pechacek TF, Stanfill SB, Alpert HR. Unintentional child poisonings through ingestion of conventional and novel tobacco products. *Pediatrics*. 2010 May;125(5):896-9.
24. Gallo A, Clinical Manager. Tobacco poisonings. May 29, 2012; Ontario Poison Centre, Hospital for Sick Children (personal communication).
25. Thun MJ, Day-Lally C, Myers DG, Calle EE, Flanders WD, Zhu BP, et al. Trends in tobacco smoking and mortality from cigarette use in cancer prevention studies I (1959 through 1965) and II (1982 through 1988). Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 1997.
26. Wilkins K, Shields M, Rotermann M. Smokers' use of acute care hospitals - a prospective study. *Health Rep*. 2009 Dec;20(4):75-83.
27. Rehm J, Baliunas D, Brochu S, Fischer B, Gnam W, Patra J, et al. The costs of substance abuse in Canada 2002. Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse; 2006 March.
28. Canadian Institute for Health Information. The cost of acute care hospital stays by medical condition in Canada, 2004-2005. Ottawa: Canadian Institute for Health Information; 2008.

29. Sargent JD, Stoolmiller M, Worth KA, Dal Cin S, Wills TA, Gibbons FX, et al. Exposure to smoking depictions in movies: Its association with established adolescent smoking. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med.* 2007 Sep;161(9):849-56.
30. US Department of Health and Human Services. Preventing tobacco use among youth and young adults: A report of the surgeon general. Atlanta, GA: US Department of Health and Human Services, Centres for Disease Control and Prevention, National Centre for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health; 2012.
31. Eriksen M, MacKay J, Ross H. The tobacco atlas. Fourth edition. Atlanta, Georgia: American Cancer Society, Inc; 2012.
32. Statistics Canada. Canadian community health survey (CCHS). Annual component, 2009-2010 common content. derived variable (DV) specifications. 2011.
33. Lee DS, Chiu M, Manuel DG, Tu K, Wang X, Austin PC, et al. Trends in risk factors for cardiovascular disease in Canada: Temporal, socio-demographic and geographic factors. *CMAJ.* 2009 Aug 4;181(3-4):E55-66.
34. Davis CG. Risks associated with tobacco use in youth aged 15-19: Analysis drawn from the 2004 Canadian addiction survey. Ottawa: Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse; 2006 October.
35. Filsinger S, McGrath H. Literature review for young adult Cessation/Protection interventions. The Ontario Tobacco Research Unit and the Program Training and Consultation Centre; 2009 February.
36. Kalman D, Morissette SB, George TP. Co-morbidity of smoking in patients with psychiatric and substance use disorders. *Am J Addict.* 2005 Mar-Apr;14(2):106-23.
37. Smoke-Free Ontario – Scientific Advisory Committee. Evidence to guide action: Comprehensive tobacco control in Ontario. Toronto, ON: Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion; 2010.
38. Lindstrom M, Hanson BS, Ostergren PO, Berglund G. Socioeconomic differences in smoking cessation: The role of social participation. *Scand J Public Health.* 2000 Sep;28(3):200-8.
39. Lindstrom M, Isacson SO, Elmstahl S. Impact of different aspects of social participation and social capital on smoking cessation among daily smokers: A longitudinal study. *Tob Control.* 2003 Sep;12(3):274-81.
40. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS): General information and health effects [Internet].: Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety; 2011 [updated March 1, 2011; cited March 1, 2012]. Available from: http://www.ccohs.ca/oshanswers/psychosocial/ets_health.html.
41. Miller MD, Broadwin R, Green S, Marty MA, Polakoff J, Salmon AG, et al. Proposed identification of environmental tobacco smoke as a toxic air contaminant. Part B: Health effects. California: California Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Air Toxicology and Epidemiology Branch; June 24, 2005.
42. Cnattingius S. The epidemiology of smoking during pregnancy: Smoking prevalence, maternal characteristics, and pregnancy outcomes. *Nicotine Tob Res.* 2004 Apr;6 Suppl 2:S125-40.
43. Kierans WJ, Joseph KS, Luo ZC, Platt R, Wilkins R, Kramer MS. Does one size fit all? The case for ethnic-specific standards of fetal growth. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth.* 2008 Jan 8;8:1.

44. Balchin I, Whittaker JC, Patel RR, Lamont RF, Steer PJ. Racial variation in the association between gestational age and perinatal mortality: Prospective study. *BMJ*. 2007 Apr 21;334(7598):833.
45. Lang JM, Lieberman E, Cohen A. A comparison of risk factors for preterm labor and term small-for-gestational-age birth. *Epidemiology*. 1996 Jul;7(4):369-76.
46. Kramer MS. The epidemiology of adverse pregnancy outcomes: An overview. *J Nutr*. 2003 May;133(5 Suppl 2):1592S-6S.
47. Canadian Institute for Health Information. Too early, too small: A profile of small babies across Canada. Ottawa: Canadian Institute for Health Information; 2009.
48. Heaman MI, Chalmers K. Prevalence and correlates of smoking during pregnancy: A comparison of aboriginal and non-aboriginal women in Manitoba. *Birth*. 2005 Dec;32(4):299-305.
49. Bernabe VD, Soriano T, Albaladejo R, Juarranz M, Calle ME, Martinez D, et al. Risk factors for low birth weight: A review. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol*. 2004;116(1):3-15.
50. Gilpin EA, White MM, Farkas AJ, Pierce JP. Home smoking restrictions: Which smokers have them and how they are associated with smoking behavior. *Nicotine Tob Res*. 1999 Jun;1(2):153-62.
51. Ontario Tobacco Research Unit. OTRU update - reports of tobacco smoke entering Ontario homes. Ontario Tobacco Research Unit; 2009 March.
52. Ontario Tobacco Research Unit. OTRU update - Protection from secondhand smoke: Monitoring update. Ontario Tobacco Research Unit; 2010 August 12.
53. Manuel DG, Perez R, Bennett C, Rosella L, Taljaard M, Roberts M, et al. Seven more years: The impact of smoking, alcohol, diet, physical activity and stress on health and life expectancy in Ontario. An ICES/PHO report. In press 2012.
54. Fiore MC, Jaén CR, Baker TB. Treating tobacco use and dependence: 2008 update. *Clinical practice guideline*. 2008 May.
55. Canadian Agency for Drugs and Technologies in Health. Smoking cessation pharmacotherapy. summary for health care providers. Canadian Agency for Drugs and Technologies in Health; 2011 September.
56. Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations [Internet]. Rome, Italy; cited November 25, 2011]. Available from: <http://faostat.fao.org/?PageID=567#ancor>.
57. Tobacco Strategy Advisory Group. Building on our gains, taking action now: Ontario's tobacco control strategy for 2011-2016. 2010 October 18.
58. Office of the Auditor General of Ontario. 2008 Annual Report. Queen's Printer for Ontario; 2008.
59. Samson and Associates. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: Audit and evaluation of tobacco transition program (TTP) participants. 2010 May 19.
60. Office of the Auditor General of Canada. The fall 2011 report of the auditor general of Canada. Ottawa, Ontario: 2011.
61. Canadian industry statistics. Employment tobacco manufacturing (NAICS 3122). [Internet].: Industry Canada. Available from: <http://www.ic.gc.ca/cis-sic/cis-sic.nsf/IDE/cis-sic3122empe.html>.

62. Wholesale sales data - cigarette and fine-cut sales in Ontario, 1980-2010 [Internet].: Health Canada; 2011 [updated October 5, 2011; cited March 7, 2012]. Available from: http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hc-ps/tobac-tabac/research-recherche/indust/_sales-ventes/on-eng.php#fine.
63. Tobacco manufacturers [Internet].: Canadian Council for Tobacco Control; 2011 [updated January 12, 2011; cited November 25, 2011]. Available from: <http://www.cctc.ca/cctc/EN/industry-watch/the-canadian-market/tobacco-manufacturers>.
64. Canadian industry statistics. Establishments tobacco manufacturing (NAICS 3122) [Internet]. Ottawa: Industry Canada; October 26, 2011; cited March 13, 2012]. Available from: <http://www.ic.gc.ca/cis-sic/cis-sic.nsf/IDE/cis-sic3122etbe.html>.
65. Tax revenues from tobacco sales [Internet]. Ottawa: Physicians for a Smoke-Free Canada [updated November 2011; cited May 18, 2012]. Available from: http://www.smoke-free.ca/pdf_1/totaltax.pdf.
66. Ministry of Revenue. Tax bulletin. Tobacco tax. Tobacco retail dealer's permit: Required to sell tobacco products to consumers in Ontario. Ministry of Revenue; 2010 August. Report No.: TT1-2010.
67. Parliamentary Research Branch. Taxation of tobacco products. 1998 December.
68. Ministry of Revenue. Tax bulletin - Overview of tobacco tax. March 2001. Report No.: TT-2-2001.
69. Lee JM, Liao DS, Ye CY, Liao WZ. Effect of cigarette tax increase on cigarette consumption in Taiwan. *Tob Control*. 2005 Jun;14 Suppl 1:i71-5.
70. Non-Smokers' Rights Association, Health Action Foundation. Backgrounder on the Canadian tobacco industry and its market 2010-2011 edition. 2011 March.
71. Gabler N, Katz D. Contraband tobacco in Canada: Tax policies and black market incentives. Fraser Institute; 2010.
72. Shields M, Tjepkema M. Trends in adult obesity. *Health Reports*. 2006 Aug;17(3):53-9.
73. Cigarette prices in Canada [Internet]. Ottawa: Non-Smokers' Rights Association, Smoking and Health Action Foundation [updated April 13, 2011; cited May 18, 2012]. Available from: http://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/file/pdf/cigarette_prices_Canada_13_April_2011_map_and_table.pdf.
74. Contraband Tobacco [Internet]: Canadian Cancer Society [updated August 2012; cited Sept. 11, 2012]. Available from: <http://www.cancer.ca/Ontario/Prevention/Parents%20for%20Health/Smoke-free%20living/Contraband%20tobacco>
75. Contraband consequences: What's the real cost of contraband? [Internet].: Canada Revenue Agency [updated February 9, 2011]. Available from: <http://www.cra-arc.gc.ca/gncy/cntrbnd/menu-eng.html>.
76. Illegal tobacco [Internet].: Ontario Ministry of Finance [updated March 30, 2012; cited May 29, 2012]. Available from: http://www.fin.gov.on.ca/en/tax/tt/faq_illegal.html.
77. Tanuseputro P, Manuel DG, Leung M, Nguyen K, Johansen H. Risk factors for cardiovascular disease in Canada. *Can J Cardiol*. 2003;19(11):1249-59.
78. Wetherill GB, Duncombe P, Kenward M. Regression analysis with applications. London: Chapman and Hall; 1986.
79. Matheson FI, Moineddin R, Dunn JR, Creatore MI, Gozdyra P, Glazier RH. Urban neighborhoods, chronic stress, gender and depression. *Soc Sci Med*. 2006 Nov;63(10):2604-16.
80. Grunberg NE, Winders SE, Wewers ME. Gender differences in tobacco use. *Health Psychol*. 1991;10(2):145-53.